

**BYD CASE (Connected, Autonomous,
Shared, Electrified) Layout and Strategy
Research Report, 2020**

August 2020

STUDY GOAL AND OBJECTIVES

This report provides the industry executives with strategically significant competitor information, analysis, insight and projection on the competitive pattern and key companies in the industry, crucial to the development and implementation of effective business, marketing and R&D programs.

REPORT OBJECTIVES

- ◆ To establish a comprehensive, factual, annually updated and cost-effective information base on market size, competition patterns, market segments, goals and strategies of the leading players in the market, reviews and forecasts.
- ◆ To assist potential market entrants in evaluating prospective acquisition and joint venture candidates.
- ◆ To complement the organizations' internal competitor information gathering efforts with strategic analysis, data interpretation and insight.
- ◆ To suggest for concerned investors in line with the current development of this industry as well as the development tendency.
- ◆ To help company to succeed in a competitive market, and

METHODOLOGY

Both primary and secondary research methodologies were used in preparing this study. Initially, a comprehensive and exhaustive search of the literature on this industry was conducted. These sources included related books and journals, trade literature, marketing literature, other product/promotional literature, annual reports, security analyst reports, and other publications.

Subsequently, telephone interviews or email correspondence was conducted with marketing executives etc. Other sources included related magazines, academics, and consulting companies.

INFORMATION SOURCES

The primary information sources include Company Reports, and National Bureau of Statistics of China etc.

Abstract

Research on BYD's CASE (Connected, Autonomous, Shared, Electrified): Absence of software and operating system

As we all know, BYD excels in hardware.

BYD started with rechargeable batteries and forayed into automotive sector in 2003. It established a joint venture brand "DENZA" with Daimler in 2010, and accessed to the rail transit field in 2016. BYD has four business segments to date, including automotive, mobile phone components & assembly, rechargeable batteries & photovoltaic, and Skyshuttle.

What efforts have BYD made in CASE?

Electrification: with technical knowhow about core components

BYD boasts a full-fledged industry chain concerning vertical integration of core new energy vehicle components such as power batteries and electric drive systems. It ranks second in the Chinese power battery market by share, and released in March 2020 the next-generation power battery -- "Blade Battery". Besides, it takes the second place in the Chinese IGBT market by share as the only Chinese automaker with a complete IGBT industry chain. Its IGBT4.0 has been up to the international mainstream technology level.

BYD's latest e-Platform is divided into 5 standard modules:

- 1.Three-in-one drive system -- a three-in-one module comprised of drive motor, electric control and decelerator;
- 2.Three-in-one high-voltage system -- a three-in-one module encompassing high-voltage charging and distribution system on-board charger (OBC), DC-DC converter, and power distribution box (PDU);
- 3.A low-voltage all-in-one PCB integrating various body controllers;
- 4.A large intelligent rotating screen with "DiLink" system;
- 5.A power battery module.

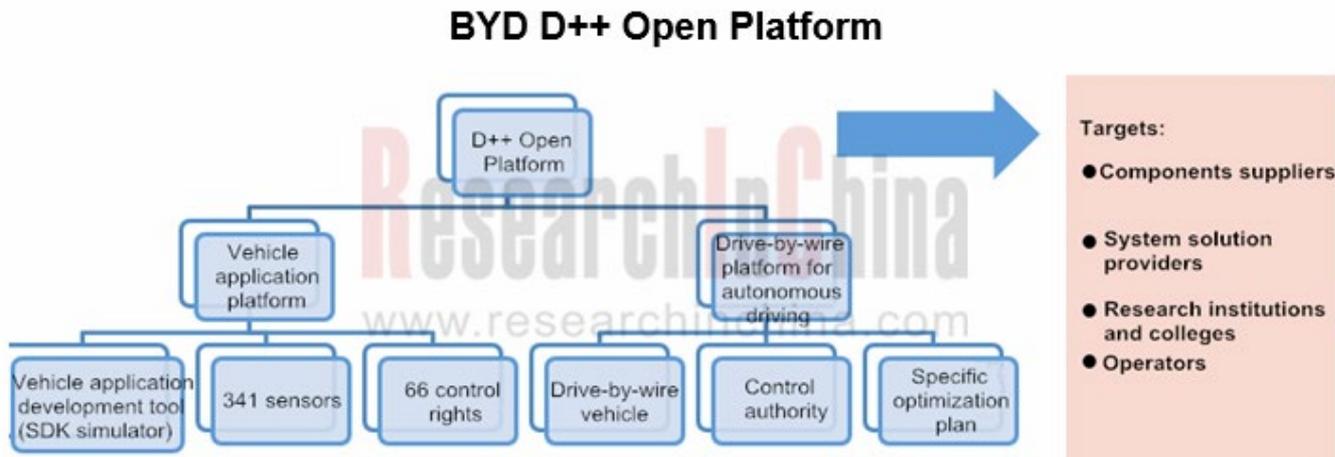
In March 2020, BYD established five “Fudi-branded” companies to spin off major new energy vehicle parts business.

Five “Fudi-branded” Companies of BYD

Companies	Introduction
Fudi Battery Co., Ltd.	With BYD Lithium Battery as its predecessor, Fudi Battery has independent R&D, design and production capabilities in the battery field. Its products cover consumer 3C batteries, power batteries and energy storage batteries, and echelon utilization.
Fudi Vision Co., Ltd.	It focuses on automotive lighting and signal system, especially LED
Fudi Technology Co., Ltd.	With 16 years of experience in R&D, production and sale of automotive electronics and chassis, it has made breakthroughs and mastered a host of automotive electronics and chassis technologies. Its ten product lines involve passenger car, commercial vehicle, and rail transit.
Fudi Power Co., Ltd.	Since 2003, it has been committed to R&D of automotive power components, automotive powertrains and new energy vehicle solutions. It focuses on automotive powertrains.
Fudi Mold Co., Ltd.	It boasts nearly 20 years of history and technical experience in mold R&D and manufacturing with a sophisticated engineer team, world-class CNC machining equipment, professional automotive body-in-white and parts welding production lines. It has passed the national high-tech enterprise certification for many years.

BYD's opening strategy has succeeded initially: the automakers like Changan Automobile, Changan Ford, and BAIC BJEV will adopt BYD's ternary lithium/LiFePO4 batteries.

Regarding the opening strategy, BYD launched the D++ open platform covering intelligence and connectivity in 2018. By opening up 341 sensors and 66 control rights, it will create a standard platform for smart car hardware.



Intelligence: installation rate of ADAS is at the medium level in China

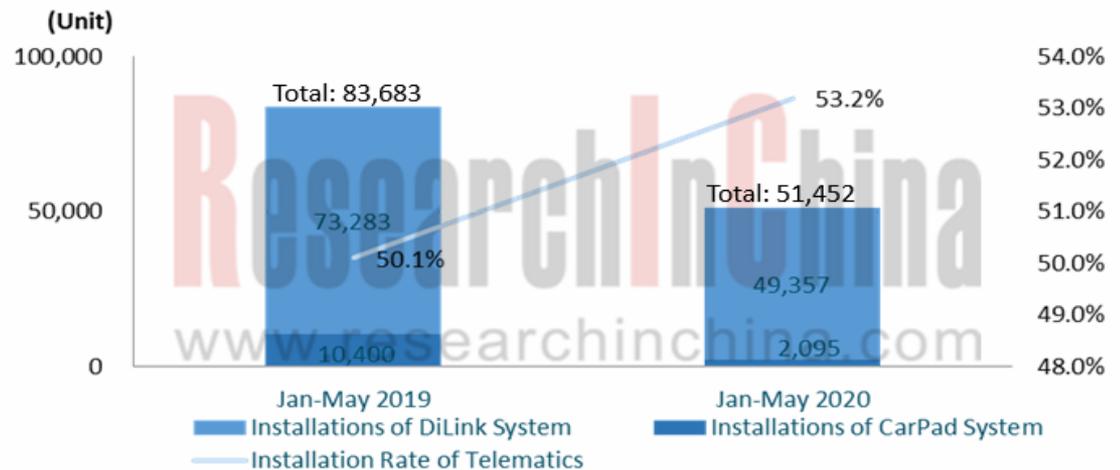
Among Chinese passenger car brands, BYD is positioned in the middle in terms of ADAS installation rate. In April 2020, BYD introduced DiPilot, a L2 driver assistance system (combining big data algorithms) which can learn driving habits of the driver. As concerns higher level of autonomy, BYD has yet to consider L3 development but its research and development of L4/L5 technologies is in the pipeline.

DiPilot has been installed in BYD Han, a model launched on market in July 2020. DiPilot packs 3 radars (1 in the front and 2 at the rear), 12 ultrasonic radars and 5 cameras (1 mono camera and 4 surround-view cameras). The system offers the following capabilities: automatic emergency braking, forward collision warning, adaptive cruise control, low-speed follow mode, traffic jam assist, DiTrainer self-learning, lane departure warning, lane keeping, blind spot detection and automatic parking, as well as vehicle OTA updates available for the first time.

Connectivity: installation rate of telematics remains low

As for connectivity, BYD's installation rate of telematics stood at 53.2% (including DiLink and CarPad) in the first five months of 2020, lower than other local auto brands such as MG, Roewe, WEY, Geely and Changan.

Installation of Intelligent Telematics Systems of BYD, Jan-May 2019 & Jan-May 2020



Note: this thematic statistics cover DiLink and CarPad.

BYD rolled out DiLink, its new-generation intelligent center console system, in 2018. DiLink 3.0 version has become available after OTA updates and is first mounted on BYD Han. Features of DiLink include: compatibility with more than 3 million Android-based smartphone APPs, screen-split display, interaction with smart bracelet, smartphone NFC key, and in-vehicle camera. In BYD's next step, face recognition will be added as scheduled.

Sharing: BYD is making attempts and plans to increase investment

BYD still lags well behind its domestic leading peers (e.g., Geely and SAIC) in shared mobility. At present, it not only provides new energy vehicles to local taxi companies but sets up two joint ventures with Didi.

Yadi New Energy Group (Shenzhen Didi New Energy Vehicle Technology Co., Ltd.) was co-funded by BYD (40%) and Didi (60%) in 2015, currently with the registered capital of RMB1.2 billion. The Shenzhen-based joint venture has set up over 20 wholly-owned subsidiaries in South China, Central China and East China, with most of its operations in cities like Shenzhen, Suzhou, Guangzhou, Shenzhen and Nantong. According to its announcement, the company recorded revenues of RMB128 million, RMB183 million and RMB939 million in 2016, 2017 and 2018, respectively, but made ever heavier loss during the three years, up to the loss-making RMB35 million in 2018.

In November 2019, BYD Automobile Industry Co., Ltd. and Beijing Xiaoju Intelligent Automobile Technology Co., Ltd. ("Didi Chuxing") together invested to establish Meihao Mobility (Hangzhou) Automotive Technology Co., Ltd.. Of the registered capital of RMB1,285 million of the joint venture, BYD contributed 65% or RMB835 million, and Didi Chuxing contributed 35% or RMB450 million.

If for BYD establishment of Yadi New Energy Group is just a move to test the waters, founding Meihao Mobility shows that it pays more attention to mobility market and will seize the initiative in the market.

Predictably, BYD will invest more in shared mobility market, with Yadi New Energy Group and Meihao Mobility as a foundation.

Absence of software and operating system

BYD remains the champion by new energy vehicle sales in China for many years, selling 247,800 NEVs in 2018, a bit above Tesla's and ranking first worldwide. However, Tesla's electric vehicle sales posted 366,000 units in 2019, compared with BYD's 229,500 units, indicating a widening gap between them. From product strategies of theirs it can be seen that Tesla are turning from high-priced models to the low-priced ones, while BYD are developing vehicle models from low prices to high prices.



Source: libattery.ofweek.com, Ping'an Securities

Entering 2020 when Volkswagen AG is frustrated in its reform in vehicle software and E/E architecture, most insiders become increasingly aware of Tesla's strong power in software and architecture, the idea of software-defined cars are deeply rooted in people's minds and traditional big auto brands are stepping up investments into software.

SAIC established a software branch –Z.ONE Software Company at the outset of 2020 and plans to enlarge its software team to 2,200 talents till 2023. In April 2020, Great Wall Motor set up a tier-first division “digitalization center” involving intelligent driving, smart cockpit, digital marketing platform, data middle platform, user operation platform, etc. Like Tesla, BYD upholds the independent development of core components and system, and they differ in that Tesla is adept at both software and hardware and BYD is expert only in hardware, and that Tesla accomplished vehicle OTA long ago while BYD didn't achieve vehicle OTA until 2020 (OTA success in the model Han).

Tesla has lavished tens of billions of dollars for building revolutionary E/E architecture, operating system, AutoPilot, and FSD chip for a decade. Is there any opportunity for BYD to start from scratch and address software inadequacies? It is really a hard nut to crack.

Fortunately, BYD is aided by Huawei Technologies since they are in the same city, Shenzhen.

BYD has collaborated with Huawei for a long time, particularly in 2019 when the United States posed sanctions on Huawei and Flextronics ceased its services for Huawei, BYD as the second largest mobile phone foundry service provider in the world took the place of Flextronics and is going all out to secure OEM production of Huawei mobile phones.

In 2020, BYD's latest Han model get access to Huawei HiCar system and is packed with Huawei's automotive 5G communication module and new-generation NFC key.

In future, BYD and Huawei are probable to have vertical cooperation in operating system, computing chip, E/E architecture, sensors, among others.

1 BYD

1.1 Profile

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1.2 Sales Volume

1.3 CASE Patent Analysis: Trend of Filings and Technical Structure

1.3 CASE Patent Analysis: Trends of Filings by Technology and Geographical Distribution

1.3 CASE Patent Analysis: Key Team and Trend of Filings

1.3 CASE Patent Analysis: Innovation Word Cloud and Sunburst Chart

1.3 CASE Patent Analysis: Patent Map

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2.1 ADAS: Development Course

2.1 ADAS: System Installations and Installation Rate

2.1 ADAS: Functional Illustration (I)

2.1 ADAS: Functional Illustration (II)

2.1 ADAS: BYD DiPilot Intelligent Driver Assistance System

2.2 Highly Automated Driving (L3-L5): Strategies

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2.5 Autonomous Driving Partners of BYD

2.6 BYD's Developments in Autonomous Driving, 2019-2020

3 Connectivity of BYD

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3.4 Functional Iteration of DiLink System

3.5 Functional Details of DiLink System

3.6 Sample of Vehicle Model with DiLink System: Song pro

3.7 Sample of Vehicle Model with DiLink System: Han

3.8 Main Partners of BYD Intelligent Telematics System

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4.1 Electric Vehicle Market: Overall Sales and Sales by Vehicle Model

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- 4.2 EV Development Plan: Hybrid System (PHEV)
- 4.2 EV Development Plan: Battery Electric Platform -- ePlatform
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- 4.3 Layout in New Energy Industry Chain: Power Battery
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