

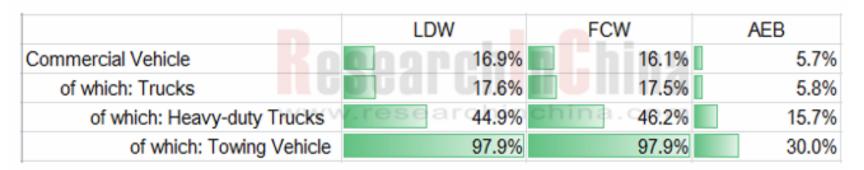
The Overall Installation Rate of ADAS for Commercial Vehicle Reached 17.3%

Towing vehicle and goods vehicle with GVM ≥12000kg shall be installed with FCW and LDW starting from May 1st, 2020 (delayed to September 1st due to the Pandemic). As from May 1st, 2021, towing vehicle with maximum speed above 90km/h, and cargo vehicles with GVM≥12000kg and peak speed above 90km/h need to be installed with AEB, according to policies such as "Safety Specification for Commercial Vehicle for Cargos Transportation—Part 1: Goods Vehicle", "Safety Specification for Commercial Vehicle for Cargos Transportation—Part 2: Towing Vehicle and Trailer", "Performance Requirements and Test Procedures for Advanced Emergency Braking System for Operating Vehicles".

Facilitated by the aforesaid policies, the rate of ADAS installations to heavy trucks and towing vehicle is on a rapid rise.

- 1. In terms of FCW and LDW, Chinese trucks saw an installation rate of 17.5% and 17.6%, respectively, in Jan-Nov 2021, of which 46.2% and 44.9% for heavy trucks and up to both 97.9% for towing vehicle.
- 2. As for AEB, Chinese trucks witnessed an AEB installation rate of 5.8% in Jan-Nov 2021, among which heavy trucks' reached 15.7% and towing vehicles' up to 30%.

ADAS Installation Rate of Commercial Vehicles in China, Jan-Nov 2021 (by Type of Vehicle)

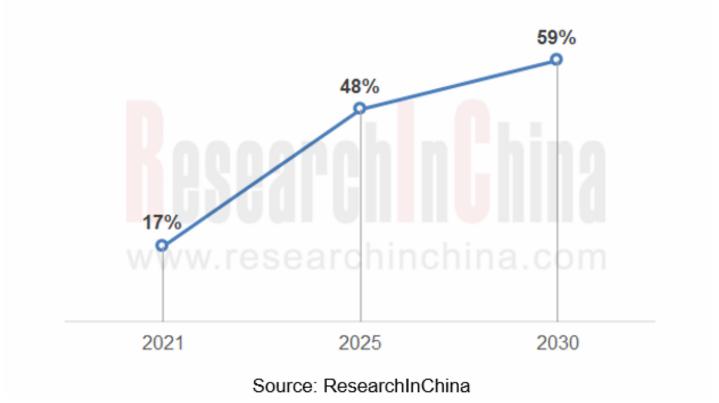




Towing Vehicle is Where ADAS Gets Most Used

In fact, towing vehicles are generally equipped with ADAS functions as required, so its market demand has got first invigorated. ADAS cost of commercial vehicle is expected to descend gradually amid the improving system integration, sensor performance progress, enhanced functional experience and large-scale production. Meanwhile, heavy-duty trucks will expectedly see a sharp rise in the rate of ADAS installations with the policy support, thus leaving more opportunities to Chinese suppliers of cost-efficient products.

ADAS Installation Rate of Commercial Vehicles in China, 2021-2030E





Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers - FCW and LDW

Viewed from Installation of FCW and LDW, HiRain Technologies and Neusoft Reach Temporarily Occupy the First Tier in 2021.

In the heavy-duty truck ADAS market, competition pricks up ever and the suppliers HiRain Technologies and Neusoft Reach stand in the first rank as concerns FCW and LDW installation, while Tsintel Technology, WABCO and Freetech lead the pack in AEB installations. The players in the second and third echelons, however, are striving upwards and competent enough to edge into the top list.

Viewed from installation of FCW and LDW, HiRain Technologies and Neusoft Reach temporarily occupy the first tier in 2021.

Neusoft Reach: It provides those for commercial vehicle, including ADAS all-in-one, multi-in-one products and domain controllers, which serve the clients like FAW Jiefang, Dongfeng Liuzhou Automobile, Shaanxi Heavy Duty Automobile, Foton, Daimler, JAC and Hongyan. For instance, the all-in-one ADAS product "X-Cube" of the company, offers more than 10 functions such as FCW, LDW, LKA, AEB, ACC and TJA based on its unique deep learning and computer vision technologies as well as forward cameras to help drive around different obstacles and in various complex traffic scenes, while it can provide L2+ ADAS functions by integrating with radar.

Application of Neusoft Reach ADAS Solution

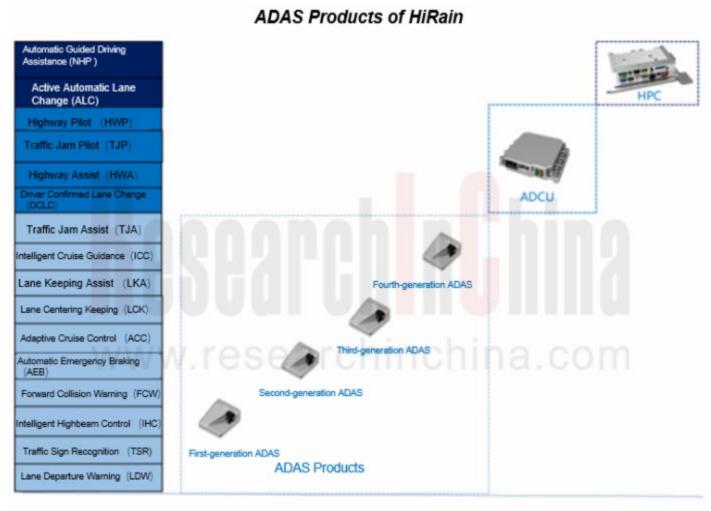
Neusoft Reach & Dongfeng Liuqi Chenglong H7 ADAS Features:

- AEB
- FCW
- LDW
- IHC





Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers - FCW and LDW



The ADAS of **HiRain** is built on Mobileye's vision recognition solutions and Infineon AURIX ? platform, already undergoing four iterations since 2016, and with such merits as high integration, scalability and diverse interfaces, which can suffice for both passenger cars and commercial vehicles. HiRain has the passenger car customers encompassing FAW Hongqi, SAIC MAXUS, FAW Bestune, Roewe, MG, Geely, JMC and JAC, and its commercial vehicle clients include FAW Jiefang, Sinotruk and Shaanxi Heavy Duty Automobile.

Source: HiRain Technologies



Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers - FCW and LDW

Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers in China in 2021 - FCW & LDW

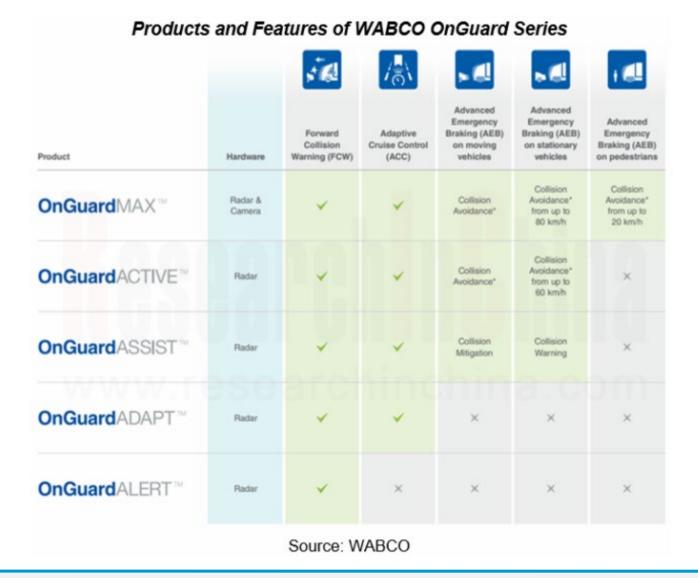


Unlike AEB, the field of FCW and LDW availability onto commercial vehicle harbors many a player, with the possible step into the first echelon for the resourceful OEMs like Foton Zhibo and South Sagittarius Integration (SSI), and such competitors with rich technical know-how as MINIEYE and Freetech.



Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers -AEB

WABCO remains superior in electronic brake, stability and suspension control systems for commercial vehicles, and it was acquired by ZF in May 2020 and combined with ZF's former Commercial Vehicle Technology and Commercial Vehicle Control Systems (CVCS) divisions to form Commercial Vehicle Solutions (CVS), a new division of ZF in January 2022. Its ADAS system is divided into three series: OnGuard, a collision mitigation system with features such as AEB and FCW; OnLane, a lane keeping assist system, with functions like LDW and LKA; OnSide, a blind spot monitoring system with BSD typical of it. The OEMs leveraging these systems are mainly FAW Jiefang, Sinotruk, Shaanxi Heavy Duty Automobile and JMC Heavy Duty Vehicle.



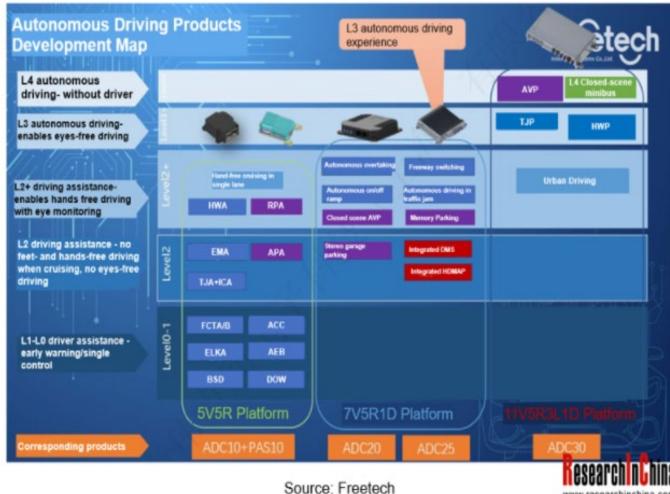


Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers -AEB

Freetech has the ability to develop full-stack technologies and system integration capabilities in ADAS hardware, software, algorithms, and integration. Based on proven L2 systems, Freetech can build mass production domain control architecture for platform-based R&D to ensure multiple product series developed in the same period and full lifecycle services. Freetech provides flexible, customizable and decoupled hardware and software services locally to OEMs. including next generation intelligent driving system platform with high performance, multiple sensor combinations covering camera, radar, assist and autonomous driving domain controller.

Currently, Freetech has received the designated projects from and production cooperation with commercial vehicle makers such as Foton, Dongfeng, Shaanxi Heavy Duty Automobile, SAIC and Geely Commercial Vehicle, and it is advancing mass production for higher level of autonomy and for faster implementation.

ADAS & Autonomous Driving Products Roadmap of Freetech





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Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers -AEB

In addition, Foton Zhibo, which is incorporated into the core technology system of Foton Motor, and Knorr-Bremse, which occupies a dominant position in the global commercial vehicle braking system, are temporarily ranked among the

second echelon, but their potentials to ascend

are enormous.

Competitive Landscape of Heavy Truck ADAS Suppliers in China in 2021 - AEB

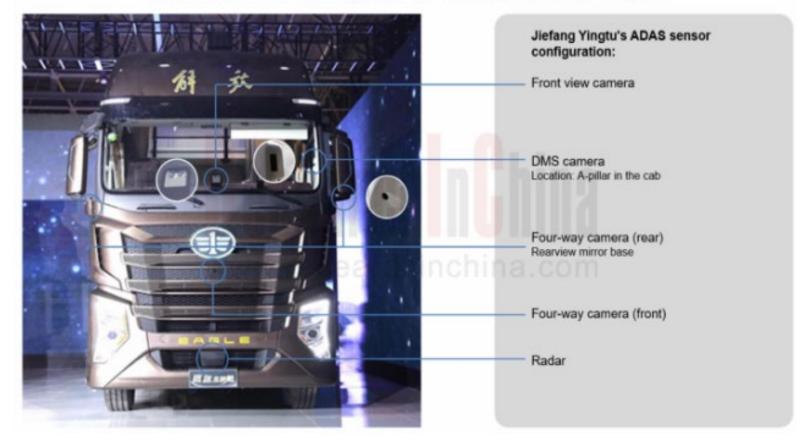




ADAS Sensor Configuration of FAW Jiefang Yingtu

For example, FAW Jiefang unveiled a new high-end heavy truck "Yingtu" in December 2021. Based on sensors such as front-view stereo cameras, radars, and DMS cameras, it can realize AEB, ACC and other control-like ADAS functions, and also it enables PACC based on the solution of Zhonghuan Satellite.

ADAS Sensor Configuration of FAW Jiefang Yingtu





Trend 1: ADAS functions of commercial vehicles will increase from 2022 to 2025

Adverse factors such as the COVID-19, the economic downturn, and the slowdown in GDP growth have impacted Chinese commercial vehicle market dramatically and dragged down ADAS shipments to some extent, but the overall upward trend remains unchanged. Driven by policies, regulations and market demand, the availability of L1-L2 will become the primary trend of ADAS for commercial vehicles in the short run. From the perspective of functions: China focused on promoting FCW, LDW and other functions in 2020 and before, advocated AEBS in 2021, and popularizes LKA in 2022.

Promotion of ADAS for Commercial Vehicles in China New models: New production New production vehicles: Highway coaches and Operating buses with the length of more tourist coaches with the All trucks transporting LKA than 9m length of more than 11m Trucks with GVM ≥ AEB AEB 18000kg and the New models: maximum speed ≥ Highway coaches New production vehicles: and tourist coaches All towing vehicles Trucks with GVM ≥ with the length of 12000kg and the more than 11m maximum speed ≥ 90km/n; **FCW FCW** Towing vehicles with the maximum speed of LDW LDW ≥90km/h; Trucks transporting dangerous goods with GVM ≥ 12000kg, except semi-trailer tractors, tank trucks and explosives vehicles. 2017 2021 2022 2019 2020



Trend 2: Automotive sensors, domain controllers, X-bywire systems and other technologies empower commercial vehicles

Referring to the development path of ADAS for passenger cars, technologies such as advanced environmental perception systems, control & decision-making systems, and chassis-by-wire will be gradually available onto commercial vehicles in the future.

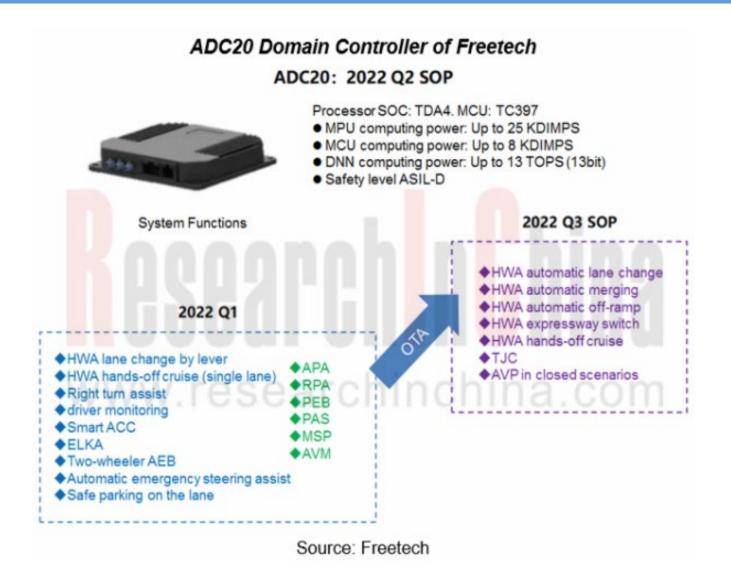
In July 2021, **Neusoft Reach** launched a next-generation autonomous driving central computing platform, which supports multi-channel lidar, 16-channel high-definition cameras, radar, and ultrasonic to attain 360° perception redundancy of the whole vehicle. It can provide L3/L4 autonomous driving functions. The central computing platform is based on the open SOA and the basic software NeuSAR developed by Neusoft Reach. It enables the discovery and subscription of autonomous driving functions after the vehicle is launched, and provides OEMs with a perfect development environment and tool chains for secondary customization of self-driving applications, so that customers can rapidly develop differentiated products to form distinct competitive edges and perform self-training over the cloud to evolve by themselves in the full lifecycle of the autonomous driving system.

Autonomous Driving Central Computing Platform of Neusoft Reach



Source: Neusoft Reach



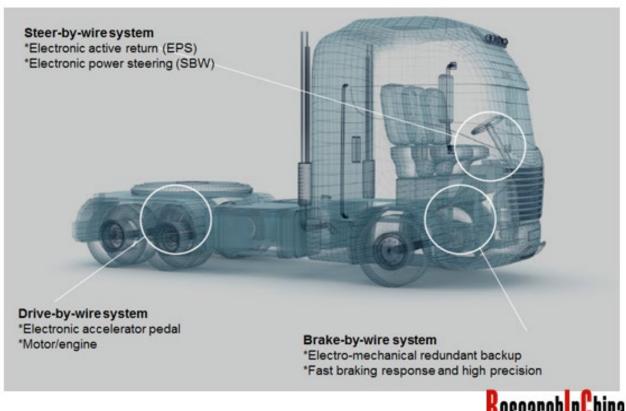


Freetech has rolled out three generations of ADAS domain control products that meet the market demand, including ADC20, ADC30 and ADC40, so as to satisfy full-stack intelligent driving solutions and the future L2-L4 autonomous driving scenarios. Particularly, ADC20 integrates driving domain controllers, parking domain controllers and DMS controllers to bring high-level ADAS functions into full play such as highway driving assist and navigation, fit for cost-sensitive commercial vehicles (light, medium and heavy trucks). Freetech's ADC20 is compatible with low-configuration 1V1R, medium-configuration 1V3R, and high-configuration 5V5R. Cost-effective driving and parking integrated solutions provide worthwhile intelligent driving experience for fuel vehicles, medium and low-end models.



Based on the data accumulation in the aftermarket and the established chassis-by-wire products such as throttle-by-wire, steer-by-wire and brake-by-wire, Soterea works hard on "intelligent chassis-by-wire solutions".

Soterea's Chassis-by-Wire Parts



Source: Soterea



Trend 3: PACC based on ADAS map has been a trump sought after by commercial vehicle manufacturers for saving fuel

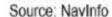
Some data show that fuel costs account for 35% of the Total Cost of Ownership (TCO) of commercial vehicles. How to reduce fuel consumption has become a common concern for both suppliers and purchasers of commercial vehicles. At the end of 2020, China proposed the goal of having CO2 emissions peak before 2030 and achieve carbon neutrality before 2060. It is imperative for commercial vehicles, as a major fuel consumer and carbon emitter, to improve fuel efficiency and reduce fuel consumption. PACC (Predictive Adaptive Cruise Control) has apparent advantages in fuel saving and driving safety, so that it has become a technology sought after by OEMs.

Based on ADAS maps and ACC, PACC secures the information about the road ahead, such as slope, curvature and speed limit, then performs terrain matching, and controls the engine and gearbox pursuant to the optimal algorithm, hereby controlling the speed, gear, etc. as best as it can. The data from China Satellite Navigation and Communications Co., Ltd. (Zhong Huan) indicate that PACC can save fuel by 4%-8%.

PACC is mostly seen in many high-end heavy truck models as it requires the vehicle be equipped with ACC and ADAS map connectivity, but PACC will find more application in more models with advances in technology and cost reduction.

Improve the driving comfort of commercial vehicles and realize eco-driving and fuel-saving Safe, comfortable and fuel-wasting and fuel-efficient Complex road conditions ·Cruise control Comfortable and fuel-efficient Empiricism Slope reminder and fuel-wasting Predictive vehicle powertrain control strategy CAN/Ethernet or internal bus Predictive driveline torque control Predictive gear control Road network MCU PCC control algorithm CAN Torque Gear-Radar Engine Retarder

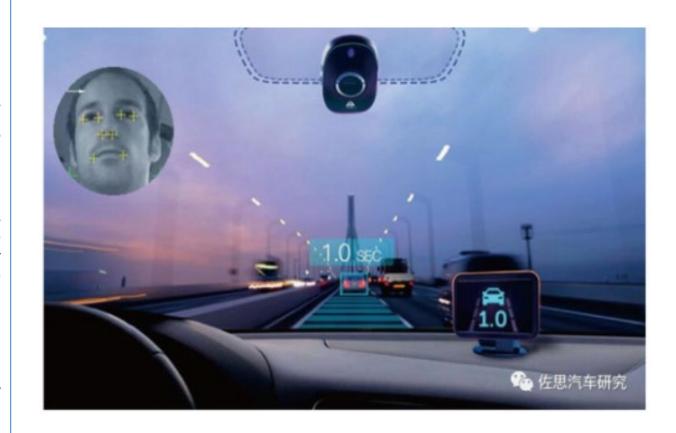
PACC of ZHONG HUAN





Trend 4: The integrated solution of ADAS+DMS prevails

- Rationally reducing the vehicle cost while taking the policy into account and integrating "ADAS+DMS" as a packaged solution for marketing win popularity.
- The policies of many provinces about "tourist chartered buses, buses between non-adjacent counties, and special road vehicles for transporting dangerous chemicals, fireworks, firecrackers and civilian explosives" emphasize DMS as a mandatory function for many commercial vehicles and operating vehicles. (In 2018, Jiangsu Province issued relevant documents on "tourist chartered buses, buses between non-adjacent counties, and special road vehicles for transporting dangerous chemicals, fireworks, firecrackers and civilian explosives", indicating that "the above mentioned vehicles with the "Road Transport Certificate" should be installed with the active safety intelligent prevention and control system before December 31, 2020 and be connected to the government supervision platform. Besides, the configuration of was stressed.")
- For equipment vendors of ADAS integration solutions, a single DMS solution has meager profit. Integrating some ADAS functions with DMS device can further raise product premiums and yield more profits; at the same time, they can also provide one-stop services for automakers to help the latter slash time and testing costs.



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