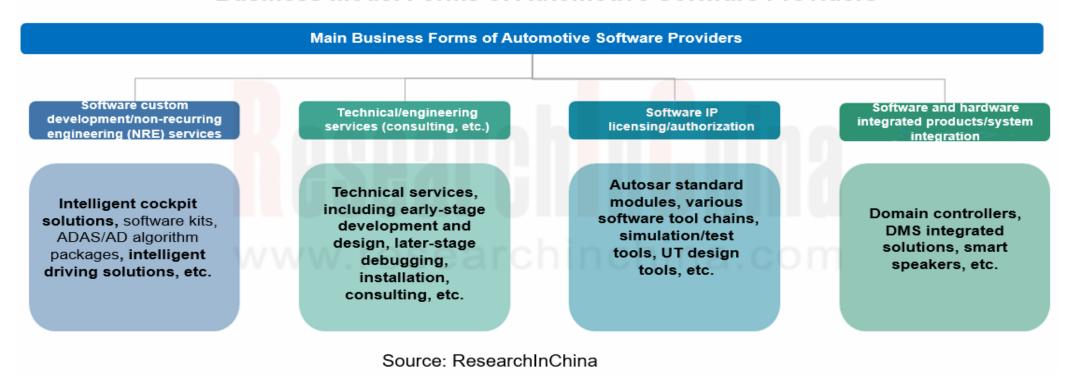


Research on software business models: four business forms and charging models of automotive software providers

In an age of software-defined vehicles, automotive software booms, and providers step up their efforts to deploy various layers of software for a place in the software market. From the current layout of automotive software products and solutions, it can be seen that intelligent vehicle software business models include IP, solutions and technical services, and charging models are led by non-recurring engineering (NRE), software authorization/license, and royalty.

Through the lens of the product and solution layout of automotive software providers, currently their typical business forms are custom software development and design, technical services, software license/authorization, and system integration, varying slightly in charging models.

Business Model Forms of Automotive Software Providers

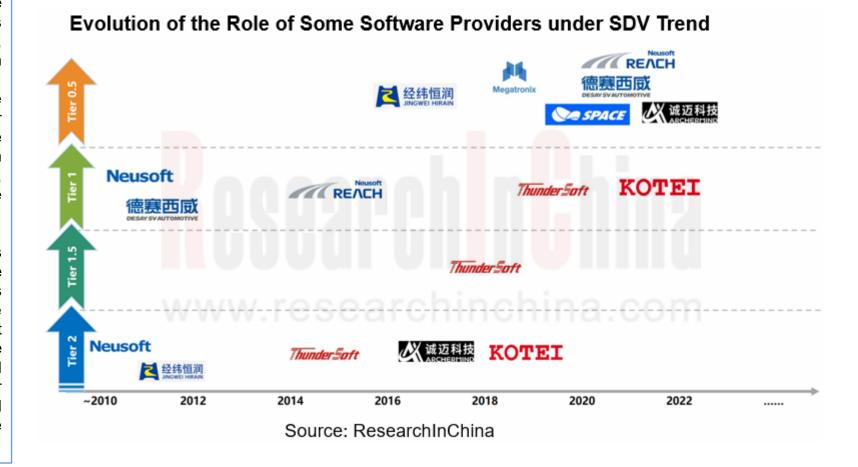




Evolution of The Role of Some Software Providers under SDV Trend

As software and hardware tend to be decoupled and layered, software becomes an independent core component product, and the automotive software industry chain is reshaped. The boundaries between Tier 1 and Tier 2 suppliers thus become ever more blurred, and even OEMs will develop their own hardware and software. Automotive software providers are transforming from Tier 2 into Tier 1 or even Tier 0.5 suppliers, with an increasingly high position in the industry chain.

The supply relationships between suppliers and automakers are changing as well. The conventional automotive supply chain has been broken, and the original chain-type "supply" model turns into flat "cooperation" model. Players that have the ability to develop and integrate software and hardware are expected to become super driving innovations suppliers, and technology upgrades in the automotive industry.





Basic software layer

Basic software layer: in the trend for modularization, standardization and platformization, suppliers and OEMs build closer relationships and more flexible cooperation models.

In service-oriented architecture (SOA), automotive basic software is an embedded software platform used to enable decoupling of software and hardware for automotive systems, and providing software and hardware support for automotive system services. It is the key to realization of vehicle intelligence. In addition to chip and hardware, basic software is the most basic underlying capability in the entire industry chain. Major suppliers double down on development and innovation of automotive basic software products such as operating system and middleware. As well as large foreign providers such as Vector, ETAS and EB, quite a few local software providers in China like Neusoft Reach, ThunderSoft, Jingwei Hirain, and iSoft Infrastructure Software under China Electronics Technology Group Corporation are also working to deploy automotive basic software products, especially middleware products, most of which are AUTOSAR standard-compliant products, and hybrid platform software solutions based on CP and AP architectures.

Software Charging Models and Business Forms of Typical Automotive Basic Software Companies

		Related Product	Charging Model				Product/Business Form		
Product Type	Typical Company		Open Source + Application Ecosystem/Product Payment	Licens e	NRE	Royalty	IP/SDK	Software and Hardware Integrated System	Technical Service
Middleware (Incl. AUTOSAR)	Neusoft Reach	NeuSAR		√	√		√		
	iSoft Infrastructure Software	AUTOSAR Related		√	√	1	√	√	\checkmark
	ThunderSoft	Operating System and Middleware			√		√	√	√
	Greenstone	Swift Communication Middleware		√	√		√		
	eProsima	Fast DDS		V			√		
	Baidu	Cyber RT	√				V		
	Untouch	Autonomous Driving Middleware		√	√		√		
	LinearX	LinearX CarOS 1.0			√		$\sqrt{}$		
	EnjoyMove Technology	EMOS			√		V		
	Vector	MICROSAR		√			√		
	TTTech	MotionWise Series- proven Software		√	√		√		
Operating System	QNX	QNX RTOS		V		V	V		
	Android	Android	√				V		
	Banma SmartDrive	Intelligent Cockpit OS			√		√		
	AICC	ICVOS			√		√		
	Horizon Robotics	TogetherOS	V					√	



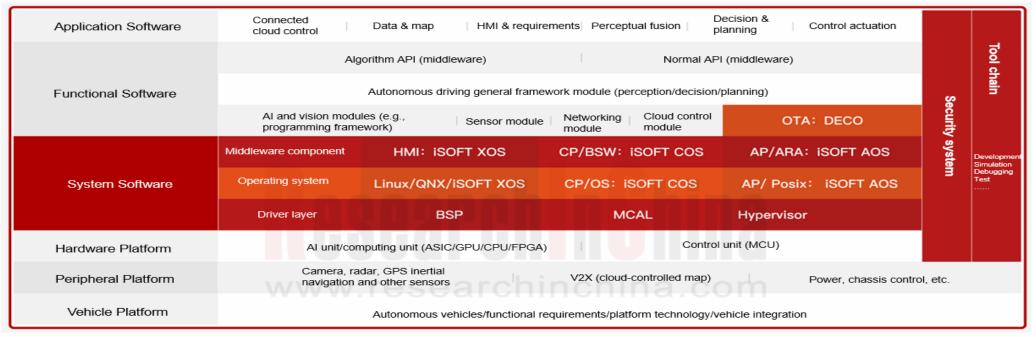
iSoft Infrastructure Software's Ecological Layout

To meet the market demand in the trend for SDVs, iSoft Infrastructure Software provides AUTOSAR CP+AP integrated solution for the two scenarios, security domain and high-performance computing domain, and combines it with iSoft Cloud System to enable landing of intelligent connectivity. This solution is applicable to intelligent cockpit domain, vehicle control system domain and ADAS/AD domain. By standardizing the interfaces and architectures of different operating systems, underlying hardware, protocol software, etc., it enables service-oriented architecture. Meanwhile, for intelligent cockpit and ADAS/AD domains, iSoft Infrastructure Software is developing corresponding operating system kernels for a comprehensive layout of automotive basic software platform.

iSoft Infrastructure Software's Ecological Layout of Intelligent Connected Vehicle System Architecture

Capabilities: ·CP products and tool chains ·AP products and tool chains ·Cloud system construction ·Server construction ·Security/Chinese cryptographic algorithms ·Software market/community construction

concerns business model, iSoft Infrastructure Software positions itself as a Tier 2 supplier that adopts a model similar to **VECTOR** and concentrates on developing and applying basic software and tool chains. The "neutral" allows position the company to focus more the and application of vehicle basic software technology.



Source: iSoft Infrastructure Software



Neusoft Reach's Automotive Basic Software Platform NeuSAR

In 2018, Neusoft Reach introduced NeuSAR, China's first self-developed automotive basic software platform product which complies with the latest AUTOSAR release. NeuSAR not only supports conventional ECU development but provides a wealth of basic software, middleware and development tools for software development based on domain control systems in new-generation E/E architectures. It is widely used in domain control systems such as autonomous driving, intelligent driving, chassis power, and body control in new-generation architectures, providing underlying software support for more personalized and intelligent application of the next-generation intelligent vehicles.

NeuSAR is composed of NeuSAR cCore. NeuSAR aCore. NeuSAR middleware. DS and NeuSAR tool chain. NeuSAR NeuSAR cCore subject to the latest AutoSAR Classic standard finds broad application in mass-produced ECUs of OEMs and many Tier 1 suppliers; NeuSAR aCore, the world's commercialized AutoSAR Adaptive product, has been spawned and used in multiple autonomous driving domain controllers. The high compliance with the existing standards and the stability built through wide application make NeuSAR the preferred local AutoSAR product in the industry.

In 2020, under the guidance of Ministry of Industry and Information Technology, Neusoft the establishment of China Reach led Software Automotive Basic Ecosystem Committee (AUTOSEMO), aiming to help to create independent controllable automotive basic software ecosystem.

Software Platform NeuSAR Serving Nextgeneration Intelligent Connected Vehicles Biq data Autonomous collection drivina and cloud development interaction framework CASE EV Operation charging protocol service stack

Neusoft Reach's Automotive Basic Software Platform NeuSAR

NeuSAR aCore (AUTOSAR Adaptive)

- Support mass production Continuous software updates, always up to the latest
- AUTOSAR Adaptive (R2011) Support ASF (AUTOSEMO Service Framework) framework
- Perfect communication mode support
- Support and adapt to mainstream POSIX OS Performance-optimized SOA
- protocol stack Already adapt to mainstream chips
- · Support the vehicle cloud integrated layout
- Information security measures · Support the virtualized version

NeuSAR cCore

Complete AUTOSAR

- Classic solutions (4.4 and 4.2.2)
- pre-configured for meeting Comply with ISO26262
- platforms and compilers
- Supports a variety of different data formats
- support lowly configured hardware

Features of NeuSAR

(AUTOSAR Classic)

- Perfect communication mode support
- Turnkey software delivery. specific OEM requirements
- requirements Already adapt to mainstream hardware
- Support RTE automatic generation
- Provide Lite version, and

NeuSAR ASF

- · Atomic services SOA+ (service conversion. service debugging, service synchronization, service authority management, Android-based SOA protocol stack)
- Svstem basic services.
- Vehicle-level system basic
- Dynamic services (dynamic service configuration interface. dynamic service engine)

- · Support vehicle SOA configuration tool
- · Configuration tool development architecture
- Remote debugging and compilation support
- Provide integrated development environment (IDE)

- **NeuSAR DS**
- Full development stage support, more complete components support. providing software packages, development tool chains, development and verification platform components, and integration tools
- Complete software package: provide complete underlying software systems on domain controller SoC and MCU, including OS and BSP, boot loader. standard AUTOSAR AP/CP basic software cross-domain SOA middleware, dedicated protocol stack, and dedicated accelerator driver.
- Complete tool chain
- Virtualization support

Source: Neusoft Reach



Application software layer

Application software layer: to answer differentiated and individualized needs, conventional suppliers transform the development model from turnkey solution into bilateral in-depth cooperation.

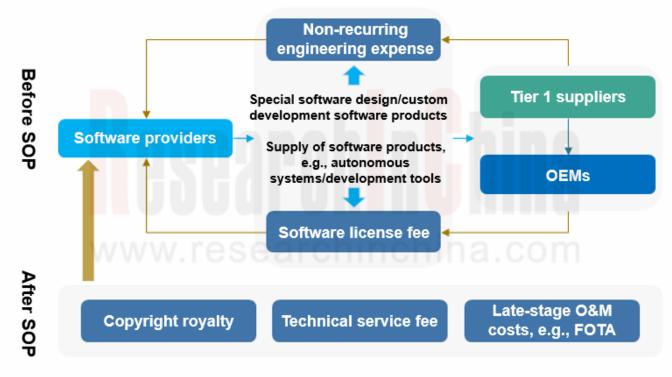
Based on SOA (service-oriented architecture), the business model of SaaS (Software as a Service) is introduced. On the one hand, it provides users with an immersive entertainment space to meet their needs for emotional, personalized scenes and multimodal interaction. On the other hand, it offers self-development space to OEMs, creating infinite possibilities.

First of all, before mass production, automotive software revenue largely comes from non-recurring engineering project development fee and software license fee. Non-recurring engineering project development fee is that charged during development process from the special software design and custom development according to requirements of Tier 1 suppliers or OEMs to the final delivery of development results to customers. Software license fee is charged for the use of software products (systems or development tools) developed by software companies.

After mass production, the software charging model will turn into "royalty fees", "technical service fees" and FOTA-based software upgrade fees. Wherein, the royalty fees are the single vehicle copyright fees charged according to the number of functional module IPs used by customers, and the shipments.

For automotive software companies, they can also charge fees sustainably just like infrastructure services such as water and electricity. One example is the SaaS model.

SaaS Business Model of Automotive Software Providers





Vehicle Acoustic Software Business Models

In the case of acoustic software OEM market, conventional automakers often choose products and toning services of acoustic components suppliers or electro-acoustic brands, while intelligent vehicle manufacturers tend to purchase products and services from acoustic components suppliers for the purpose of cost control, rapid iteration and standardized modular production, that is, a model that leaves automakers using their own or third-party toning modes for overall audio debugging

For example, in February 2022, Harman announced Software-Enabled Branded Audio, an on-demand software platform that offers consumers a user-friendly, affordable way to upgrade existing unbranded car audio experience with no additional hardware required.

Exploration of Vehicle Acoustic Software Business Models



Current Model

Software and hardware integrated audio products + royalty fees charging



Explored Model

Provide software and hardware integrated products Provide software-only acoustic products

+

Charge royalty and NRE fees Charge customer on-demand usage fees



Vehicle-cloud platform layer

Vehicle-cloud platform layer: under the new-generation infrastructures, enable the innovative model of vehicle-cloud co-construction and coordination.

As underlying infrastructures get improved, new-generation vehicle E/E architectures evolve, SOA-based design concept becomes widespread, cloud infrastructures are far more perfect, and cloud computing power becomes stronger, cloud computing has become a crucial productivity in the automotive industry. The vehicle-cloud integrated data drive will play a key role in the competition in the automotive industry.

Vehicle cloud is a digital ecosystem platform for automakers to empower vehicle mobility and related intelligent services. Its service forms are divided into three types: IaaS, PaaS and SaaS. The IaaS layer is responsible for providing infrastructures related to computing, storage, network, CDN, security, disaster recovery and so forth in design, production and supply chain links; vehicle cloud services in the PaaS layer cover cloud platform architecture needed by after-sale links (such as call center, OTA, autonomous driving and telematics) and production design links (including analog, simulation, etc.); the SaaS layer involves sales and consumption of various function applications paid according to service time or amount of infrastructure.

At present, vehicle cloud service providers mainly include: public cloud providers that offer laaS and Paas layers, such as Baidu Cloud, Tencent Cloud and Alibaba Cloud; those that cooperates with cloud platform service providers and provides SaaS services, including telematics service providers like PATEO and FutureMove Automotive. The former ones charge according to goods and services provided; the latter charge for services.

Cloud Product/Service Forms of Major Vehicle Cloud Platform Providers

Typical	Related Product	Product/Service Form					
Company	Related Froduct	laaS	PaaS	SaaS			
Microsoft	Microsoft Azure	√	√				
Otonomo	Otonomo Cloud Platform			√			
Amazon	Amazon Web Services (AWS)	V	√				
Huawei	Huawei Smart Car Cloud Service	V	√	V			
Tencent	Tencent Cloud	1	1				
Baidu	Baidu Vehicle Cloud	1	√ √ a	com			
Alibaba	Alibaba Cloud	1	V				
ByteDance	ByteDance Vehicle Cloud Service	1	√	√			
FutureMove Automotive	FutureMove Cloud Platform			V			
PATEO	PATEO CONNECT+ Core Cloud Platforms			V			



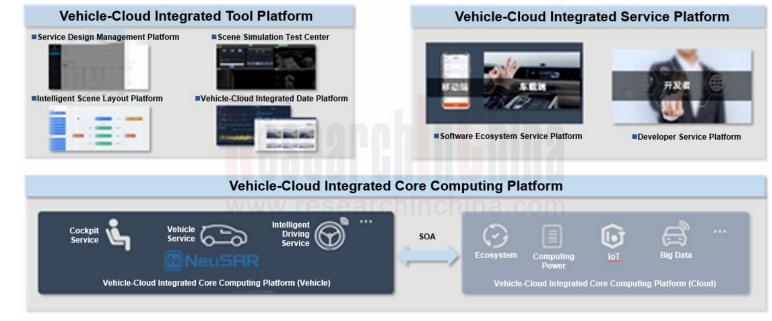
Neusoft Reach's Vehicle-Cloud Integrated Product

Cloud will be an effective supplement to vehicle, so specialized cloud solutions and digital platform tools will be gradually introduced. The complete layout of vehicle and cloud products will empower "vehicle-cloud integration" in the automotive industry. Whether from cost reduction and efficiency improvement or safety and reliability, OEMs will fail to meet the needs just by independent construction. They will be bound to forge closer partnerships with cloud service providers to open up new scene maps together and thus realize co-construction and enabling, a two-way process in which OEMs and cloud service providers walk and grow in the same pace in achieving development goals.

Neusoft Reach's vehicle-cloud integrated platform is a self-developed intelligent software product for next-generation new E/E architectures. It is mainly composed of a vehicle-cloud integrated tool platform, a vehicle-cloud integrated core computing platform, and a vehicle-cloud integrated software ecosystem service platform, fully covering SOA-based design and development environment and runtime environment. The connection of in-vehicle capabilities and the reintegration of cloud big data and ecosystem service capabilities will quickly enable massive intelligent scene applications with a high degree of vehicle-cloud cooperation.

Neusoft Reach's vehicle-cloud integrated product builds vehicle-cloud integrated intelligent vehicle digital bases based on the SOA design idea, and provides OEMs with full-stack SDV products and services, thereby improving brand value in the aspects of "uniqueness", "added value", and "evolvability".

Neusoft Reach's Vehicle-Cloud Integrated Product



Source: Neusoft Reach



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