

In June 2023, at a regular policy briefing of the State Council the Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of China (MIIT) pointed out that the state will still adhere to the "vehicle-energy-road-cloud" integrated development, further improve connectivity infrastructures, and accelerate the construction of infrastructures for C-V2X, roadside perception and edge computing.

In addition, the gradual implementation of the standards concerning roadside perception facilitates the steady and orderly development of the whole industry:

In May 2023, the "Roadside Sensing System for Vehicle Infrastructure Cooperative System—Part 1: Technical Requirements" and the "Roadside Sensing System for Vehicle Infrastructure Cooperative System—Part 2: Test Methods", two standards Beijing Baidu Zhixing Technology Co., Ltd. took the lead in formulating, was drafted for comments.

In June 2023, the CVIS Roadside Infrastructure—Technical Requirements and Test Methods for LiDAR was filed and reviewed, and officially fit into in the standard development plan of the China Society of Automotive Engineers, with the drafting task being No.2023-029. The standard was jointly initiated by Beijing Baidu Zhixing Technology Co., Ltd., Beijing Chewang Technology Development Co., Ltd. (BJCW) and Hesai Technology Co., Ltd.

Technical Requirements for Roadside LiDAR





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The ultimate goal of roadside perception of smart roads is to serve people and enhance experience. For cost reasons, the current deployment of roadside perception hardware does not need to cover all roads, but starts from key sections and key scenarios, and then gradually expands to a larger number of smart road sections.

By business layout, roadside perception solution integrators can be roughly divided into two types:

Deploy some roadside perception hardware devices by themselves to open up the roadside perception industry chain. Most of the roadside perception solution integrators in the industry adopt this model, and Huawei is the most typical one. Huawei has completed the comprehensive layout of roadside perception hardware, computing units, communication units and integrated solutions;

Rely on roadside perception hardware from ecosystem partners. Those that underline ecosystem cooperation and remain weak in hardware deployment adopt this model, and Baidu is the most typical one. Baidu concentrates on developing integrated solutions and system architectures, while its roadside hardware is largely supplied by its partners.



Main Roadside Perception Solution Integrators

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Supplie r	Features	Main Solutions	Undertaken Government Projects (Part)
Huawei	This technology giant has the capability of full-stack self- development of roadside perception systems.	 Holographic Road Network Solution: Through upgrade of holographic intersections, it refines management of "point" data, and extends it to roads, so as to cover the blind spots of road sections, improve management and traffic efficiency of the road sections, form a regional situation via the fitting of the road section data, and build a global management network. "1000m Global Radar-Video Fitting and Shooting Solution": Deployed for highway scenarios, it can reduce a lot of poles and allows for replacement of manual calibration with automatic calibration. 	Yanqing-Chongli Expressway; Beijing- Taipei Expressway; Smart Public Transit in Dadong District, Shenyang
Baidu Apollo	It has a strong industrial cooperation ecosystem; The solutions more fit the development of CVIS.	 ACE Smart Intersection Solution: Targeting the urban and highway markets, it integrates such perception and computing devices as electronic police, bayonet camera, radar, fisheye camera, and edge computing. Smart Highway CVIS Solution: Find application in multiple scenarios, e.g., round-the- clock traffic on highways, free flow toll collection and fleet platooning management. 	Hunan Changsha-Yiyang Expressway, Beijing- Xiong'an Expressway, Beijing-Harbin Expressway, Beijing Yizhuang Demonstration Zone, and Western Autonomous Driving Open Test and Demonstrative Operation Base.
VanJee Technolo gy	Specialize in roadside perception; It has developed a smart base station integrated with roadside perception and a LiDAR-based roadside perception system.	• V2X+3D LiDAR Intelligent Roadside Perception Solution: It is composed of road environment perception system based on roadbed 3D LiDAR, the data intelligent computing system based on MEC, and the information transmission system based on 5G-V2X, among which LiDAR is the core of the perception system.	/
TransInf o Technolo gy	Backed by Alibaba, it is committed to providing digital solutions for the transportation industry.	 Smart Highway Solution: It is composed of big data, Alibaba Cloud infrastructure, operating system, data center, intelligent engine, business logic and other modules in a bottom-up way. 	Zhejiang Hangzhou- Shaoxing-Ningbo Smart Highway, Yanqing- Chongli Expressway, Wuxi National Internet of Vehicles Pilot Zone, and Western Autonomous Driving Open Test and Demonstrative Operation Base.
	Supplie r Huawei Baidu Apollo VanJee Technolo gy TransInf o Technolo gy	Supplie rFeaturesHuaweiThis technology giant has the capability of full-stack self- development of roadside perception systems.Baidu ApolloIt has a strong industrial cooperation ecosystem; The solutions more fit the development of CVIS.VanJee Technolo gySpecialize in roadside perception; It has developed a smart base station integrated with roadside perception and a LiDAR-based roadside perception gyTransInf o Technolo gyBacked by Alibaba, it is committed to providing digital solutions for the transportation industry.	Supplie rFeaturesMain SolutionsHuaweiThis technology giant has the capability of full-stack self- development of roadside perception• Holographic Road Network Solution: Through upgrade of holographic intersections, it refines estimation via the fitting of the road section data, and build a global management and traffic efficiency of the road section, form a regional situation via the fitting of the road section data, and build a global management network. • "1000m Global Radar-Video Fitting and Schouring Solution:" Deployed for highway scenarios, it can reduce a lot of poles and allows for replacement of manual calibration with automatic calibration.Baidu ApolloIt has a strong industrial cooperation cosystem; The solutions more fit the development of CVIS.• ACE Smart Intersection solution: Targeting the urban and highway markets, it integrates such perception and computing devices as electronic police, bayonet camera, radar, fisheye camera, and edge computing.Vanlee Technolo gySpecialize in roadside perception and a LiDAR-based oradside perception and a LiDAR-based oradside perception system.• V2X+3D LiDAR Intelligent Roadside Perception Solution: It is composed of road environment perception system based on SG-V2X, among which LiDAR is the core of the perception system.Transliff o Technolo gyBacked by Alibaba, it is committed to providing digital solutions for the transportation industry.• Smart Highway Solution: It is composed of big data, Alibaba Cloud infrastructure, operating system, data center, information transportation industry.Transliff o TechnoloBacked by Alibaba, it is committed to indu

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Hualu Yi yun YiBacked by Baidu and e-Hualu, it can independently develop chip algorithms, software, and cloud management platforms.• CVIS Solution: Center on the strategy of "one city, one road, chip-based, cloud management and services, and easy communication and driving", to facilitate the implementation of CVIS projects./NEBULA LINKAIt mainly serves CVIS and intelligent connectivity markets, product application.• Intelligent Holographic Intersection Perception System: It can dynamically perceive project, show the robust R&D strength and wide product application.• Intelligent Roadside Perception Solution: By integrating cameras, LiDAR, traffic signals, RSU, power supply, MEC and other systems; it can perceive in an all-nound way, calculate efficiently, and transmit information at high speed.Viamen Smart Transportation BRICSGosunchBacked by Cethik, it can product and integrated application.• CVIS Solution: Enable highway safety warning and safety control mechanisms, e.g., situation avareness, active defense, emergency recover and controllability.Viamen Smart Transportation BRICS Demosstration Project, etc.KikailinkWork computed by ecosystem partners.• Intelligent Intersection Solution: Based on road side intelligent computing devices, it and controllability.Simen Smart Transportation BRICS Demosstration Project, etc.KikailinkWork computed by ecosystem partners.• Intelligent Intersection Solution: Based on road side intelligent computing devices, it integrates intelligent traffic algorithms deployed at the edge.Simart Intersection Solution: Based on road products andKissel<	JueFX Technolo gy	As a partner of Huawei and China Mobile, it is engaged in CVIS application.	 Zhihuan: It integrates with the high-compute computing unit in the same device, which simplifies the installation and calibration process of the scheme. It features a powerful all-scenario environment perception algorithm model and V2X-oriented laser point cloud SLAM technology. It is based on the self-developed high-precision timing FPGA, and uses sensors for uniform timing. 	Shanghai Jiading Novel Intelligent Connectivity Demonstration Zone, etc.
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Source: ResearchInChina



Huawei introduced the "1000m Global Radar-Video Fitting and Shooting Solution" suitable for highway scenarios

Huawei

In 2023, Huawei introduced the "1000m Global Radar-Video Fitting and Shooting Solution" suitable for highway scenarios. With the multi-dimensional perceptual fusion technology based on video and radar, the solution enables accurate collection of the road network traffic information, and real-time acquisition of dynamic and static traffic data. It allows for structured analysis and fitting of the collected data via ITS800, the intelligent transportation edge hardware. Combined with HD maps, it can also realize round-the-clock perception, high-precision detection and low-cost deployment (reducing a large number of poles).



Source: Huawei



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Baidu

In May 2023, Baidu announced the "Zhilu OS 1.0". Driven by high-level autonomous driving technology and application, it is a basic software platform for intelligent connected roadside computing units under the overall architecture of China's vehicleroad-cloud integrated solutions. It can provide complete vehicle-road-cloud integrated development environments, frameworks and application examples, helping intelligent transportation system integrators, automakers and autonomous driving technical solution providers among others to easily build CVIS-based autonomous drivina systems and intelligent transportation applications from 0 to 1.



Architecture of Zhilu OS 1.0





Control

N2

security

protocol

ECUS

What's New in

Version 2023.51.0

As an underlying basic technology, intelligent roadside perception plays a crucial part in the development of intelligent transportation/smart roads. Roadside perception hardware mainly includes camera, radar, LiDAR, and radar-video all-in-one. At present, single roadside perception hardware fails to meet the requirements of smart roads, while multi-sensor fusion is a development trend of roadside perception. The whole roadside perception hardware market is heading in the direction of high performance and cost reduction.

Integration

From the roadside perception market in 2023, it can be seen that both roadside video-only devices and radar-video all-in-ones tend to be integrated in appearance, becoming diversified, not limited to conventional forms like gun, cuboid and sphere.

Huawei

In March 2023, Huawei launched a stereo event radar-video all-in-one, a device equipped with two 8-megapixel cameras and radar. With the built-in 4T computing power supporting radar-video fitting algorithms, it integrates video and radar perception through the long- and short-focus relay lenses to perceive the entire tunnel, hereby effectively solving the problem of multiple sensors and difficult connection in the tunnel.

Sinoits

In April 2023, Sinoits unveiled Atongmu, its self-developed dual-spectrum radar-video all-in-one that uses infrared thermal imaging and visible light to collect videos. Integrating radar traffic analysis technology, it can accurately detect the position, speed and other information of objects, without being intervened by weather. This new cost-effective product works around the clock and features wide coverage and high accuracy. It is free of light, day and night, fog or rain. It requires lower additional deployment cost and low maintenance cost, and offers high reliability.





SMiTSense

In June 2023, SMiTSense introduced a 3D radar-video all-in-one, a device which combines the radar-video fusion algorithm with the radar-video fusion sensor for software-hardware co-optimization. It performs spatial matching and time synchronization of the 3D point cloud of the LiDAR and the 2D color image of the camera. With high object recognition accuracy, it can be used widely in intelligent transportation, for example, holographic tunnel, blind spot warning, overspeed warning, signal violation detection, and illegal road occupation.





4D radar

Radar is conventional hardware for roadside perception. In recent years, roadside vendors have started exploring the application of 4D radar to roadside. Among the mainstream roadside perception hardware suppliers, Raysun, DeGuRoon and HURYS have launched their 4D radar products.

DeGuRoon

"CitRadar-4DIR600", a 4D imaging radar revealed in March 2023, adopts a multi-beam time-sharing mode and intelligent MIMO virtual aperture synthesis technology, with the overall performance 64 times higher than conventional radars. The powerful data processing capability enables the radar to track up to 1,000 structured objects and support the data output in a 600m range.



HURYS

In July 2022, HURYS launched RTE V29 microwave detector, a brand-new roadside 4D radar. Leveraging the self-developed 4D radar front-end and industry's leading algorithm, it perceives all participants in various traffic environments and accurately scans the profile height of objects, and empowers the high-precision holographic perception of intersections and road sections with high detection accuracy.





Multi-channel solid-state LiDAR

LiDAR has obvious advantages at the roadside. The high cost however makes it hard to be used at the roadside on large scale. Thus the top priority for LiDAR suppliers is to cut down the application cost of roadside LiDARs.

High-resolution LiDAR performs much better in detection range and number of detected objects. For example, a 300-channel LiDAR offers a 150-meter detection range, while a 32-channel LiDAR can only perceive about 50 meters.

In addition, solid-state LiDAR is more applicable to the roadside that requires devices to work for a long time even without interruption. It remains superior in reliability and cost and is thus aligned more closely with the requirements for construction of 5G CVIS.

Innovusion

The Falcon AI was released at the end of 2022 as highly integrated ultra-long range AI LiDAR designed for CVIS and smart highspeed scenarios, with the longest detection distance of 500m and high-computing GPU module supporting various deep learning algorithms. It can greatly reduce the configuration requirements of edge computing and the complexity of system deployment.

Falcon AI, an integrated ultra-long-range AI LiDAR released in late 2022, targets vehicle-infrastructure cooperation and smart highway scenarios, with the longest detection range up to 500 meter. It integrates a high-compute GPU module to support various deep learning algorithms, which can greatly reduce the configuration requirements of edge computing and the complexity of system deployment.



The Smart Road - Roadside Perception Industry Report, 2023 highlights the following:

- Roadside perception industry (policies, standard formulation, market size, market structure, business model, etc.);
- Key roadside perception technologies (LiDAR, radar, cameras, etc.) (status quo, trends, main suppliers and products), development trends of multi-sensor fusion for roadside perception, etc.;
- Deployment cases of roadside perception hardware in main scenarios (smart highway, smart intersection, smart bus line, etc.);
- Major roadside perception system integrators (summary on business lines, roadside perception integrated solutions, deployment of roadside perception hardware, etc.);
- Major roadside perception hardware suppliers (product line layout, new product launch, etc.).



Table of Content (1)

1 Status Quo of Roadside Perception 1.1 Requirements of Autonomous Driving for Roadside Perception 1.1.1 The Development of Smart Roads Poses Higher Requirements for Roadside Perception 1.1.2 The Development of Smart Roads Requires CVIS 1.1.3 Construction Elements of CVIS-enabled Roads 1.1.4 CVIS Roadside System (1) 1.1.5 CVIS Roadside System (2) 1.1.6 Dependence on Roadside Perception in the Development of CVIS 1.2 Roadside Perception Development Policies and Standards 1.2.1 The Five-year Action Plan for Accelerating the Construction of a Transportation Power (2023-2027) Was Released 1.2.2 The Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of China Proposed Further Improvement in Connectivity Infrastructure Construction 1.2.3 Levels of Road Intelligence 1.2.4 Levels of Smart Highways in Hebei (1) 1.2.5 Levels of Smart Highways in Hebei (2) 1.2.6 The Latest Standard Dynamics in 2023: CVIS Roadside Infrastructure— Technical Requirements and Test Methods for LiDAR 1.2.7 The Latest Standard Dynamics in 2023: Roadside Sensing System for Vehicle Infrastructure Cooperative System—Part 1: Technical Requirements 1.2.8 Association Standard: Technical Requirements of Roadside Millimeter Wave Radar in Cooperative Vehicle Infrastructure System (1) 1.2.9 Association Standard: Technical Requirements of Roadside Millimeter Wave Radar in Cooperative Vehicle Infrastructure System (2) 1.2.10 Construction of Intelligent Roadside Standard System 1.3 Intelligent Roadside Perception Market Size 1.3.1 Market Size - Estimates and Assumptions 1.3.2 Highway Roadside Perception Device Market Size, 2022-2026E (1)

1.3.3 Highway Roadside Perception Device Market Size, 2022-2026E (2) 1.3.4 Urban Intersection Perception Device Market Size, 2022-2026E (1) 1.3.5 Urban Intersection Perception Device Market Size, 2022-2026E (2) 1.3.6 China's Roadside Perception Market Size, 2022-2026E 1.4 Intelligent Roadside Perception Industry Chain Pattern 1.4.1 Top 10 Roadside Perception Integrated Solution Suppliers (1) 1.4.2 Top 10 Roadside Perception Integrated Solution Suppliers (2) 1.4.3 Top 10 Roadside Perception Integrated Solution Suppliers (3) 1.4.4 Top 10 Roadside Radar-Video Integrated Solution Suppliers (1) 1.4.5 Top 10 Roadside Radar-Video Integrated Solution Suppliers (2) 1.4.6 Top 10 Roadside LiDAR Suppliers (1) 1.4.7 Top 10 Roadside LiDAR Suppliers (2) 1.4.8 Top 10 Roadside Radar Suppliers (1) 1.4.9 Top 10 Roadside Radar Suppliers (2) 1.4.10 Top 10 Roadside Camera Suppliers (1) 1.4.11 Top 10 Roadside Camera Suppliers (2) 1.4.12 Roadside Perception Product Layout of Major Suppliers (1) 1.4.13 Roadside Perception Product Layout of Major Suppliers (2) 1.5 Exploration of Roadside Perception Business Models 1.5.1 Use "Vehicle- Road-Cloud Integrated" Solutions to Create a Commercial Closed Loop of Roadside Perception (1) 1.5.2 Use "Vehicle- Road-Cloud Integrated" Solutions to Create a Commercial Closed Loop of Roadside Perception (2) 1.5.3 Explore Different Profit Models for Cost Recovery 1.5.4 The Future Operators in the Roadside Market May Be Changed from Governments to Companies 2 Key Technologies and Development Trends of Roadside Perception

2.1 Key Technologies and Construction Difficulties of Roadside Perception



Table of Content (2)

- 2.1.1 Advantages and Disadvantages of Main Roadside Perception Devices 2.1.2 Market Maturity of Main Roadside Perception Technologies 2.1.3 Development Trends of Roadside Perception Technologies 2.2 LiDAR Technology 2.2.1 Technical Requirements for Roadside LiDAR 2.2.2 Necessity of Deploying LiDAR on Roadside (1) 2.2.3 Necessity of Deploying LiDAR on Roadside (2) 2.2.4 Priority Application Scenarios of LiDAR on Roadside 2.2.5 Market Opportunities for LiDAR on Roadside 2.2.6 Roadside LiDAR Development Trend 1 2.2.7 Roadside LiDAR Development Trend 2 2.2.8 Roadside LiDAR Development Trend 3 2.2.9 Roadside LiDAR Development Trend 4 2.2.10 Cases 2.2.11 Summary of Major Roadside LiDAR Suppliers and Products (1) 2.2.12 Summary of Major Roadside LiDAR Suppliers and Products (2) 2.2 Radar Technology 2.3.1 Technical Requirements for Roadside Radar 2.3.2 Roadside Radar Installation and Deployment 2.3.3 Requirements of CVIS for Roadside Radar (1) 2.3.4 Requirements of CVIS for Roadside Radar (2) 2.3.5 Landscape of Roadside Radar Suppliers (1) 2.3.6 Comparison between Major Suppliers in Products and Technologies (1) 2.3.7 Comparison between Major Suppliers in Products and Technologies (2) 2.3.8 Roadside Radar Technology Trends (1) 2.3.9 Roadside Radar Technology Trends (2) 2.4 Roadside Cameras 2.4.1 Technical Requirements for Roadside Cameras 2.4.2 Roadside Radar Supplier Landscape
- 2.4.3 Comparison between Major Suppliers in Products (1) 2.4.4 Comparison between Major Suppliers in Products (2) 2.4.5 Roadside Camera Technology Trend 1 2.4.6 Roadside Camera Technology Trend 2 2.4.7 Roadside Camera Technology Trend 3 2.5 Development Trend 1: Multi-sensor Perceptual Fusion 2.5.1 Multi-dimensional Sensor Solutions Become the Development Trend (1) 2.5.2 Multi-dimensional Sensor Solutions Become the Development Trend (2) 2.5.3 Multi-dimensional Sensor Solutions Become the Development Trend (3) 2.5.4 Advantages of Radar-Video Integration in Roadside Perception (1) 2.5.5 Advantages of Radar-Video Integration in Roadside Perception (2) 2.5.6 Growing Demand for Radar-Video Integration in Smart Road Projects 2.5.7 Radar-Video Integration Market Participants (1) 2.5.8 Radar-Video Integration Market Participants (2) 2.5.9 Radar-Video Integration Form 1: Integration of Radar and Video 2.5.10 Radar-Video Integration Form 1: Radar-Video Integration Technology Suppliers (1) 2.5.11 Radar-Video Integration Form 1: Radar-Video Integration Technology Suppliers (2) 2.5.12 Radar-Video Integration Form 2: Integration of LiDAR and Video 2.5.13 Radar-Video Integration Form 2: LiDAR-Video Integration Technology Suppliers 2.5.14 Latest Multi-sensor Fusion Cases 2.6 Development Trend 2: Holographic and Global Perception Platform 2.6.1 Build a Holographic and Global Perception Platform Based on Roadside Perception 2.6.2 Holographic Perception Platform Technology (1) 2.6.3 Holographic Perception Platform Technology (2) 2.6.4 Holographic Perception Platform Technology (3) 2.6.5 Global Holographic Deployment Cases



3.2.22 Smart Highway Construction Case 11: Beijing-Harbin Expressway Intelligent **3 Roadside Perception Application Deployment Cases** 3.1 Exploration of Roadside Perception Application Scenarios Project 3.1.5 Optimal Application Scenarios in the Early Stage - Highways 3.3 Application Cases of Roadside Perception at Smart Intersections 3.1.2 Optimal Application Scenarios in the Early Stage - Urban Roads 3.3.1 Smart Intersections 3.1.3 Optimal Application Scenarios in the Early Stage - Closed Campuses 3.3.2 Roadside Perception Equipment Deployment at Smart Intersections (1) 3.1.4 Roadside Perception Deployment of Smart Roads Should Follow the "Point-Line-Area" Principle 3.3.3 Roadside Perception Equipment Deployment at Smart Intersections (2) 3.2 Smart Highway Roadside Perception Application Cases 3.3.4 Smart Intersection Solution Trend 1: More LiDAR Applications 3.2.1 Development of Autonomous Driving on Highways 3.3.5 LiDAR Application Case 1: Smart Intersections in Beijing Yizhuang (1) 3.2.2 Smart Highway Business Model Exploration 3.3.6 LiDAR Application Case 1: Smart Intersections in Beijing Yizhuang (2) 3.3.7 LiDAR Application Case 2: Smart Intersection Solutions of Chuxiong City, 3.2.3 Principles for Deploying Smart Highway Roadside Perception Devices (1) 3.2.4 Principles for Deploying Smart Highway Roadside Perception Devices (2) Yunnan 3.2.5 Smart Highway Construction Case 1: Hangzhou-Shaoxing-3.3.8 LiDAR Application Case 3: Smart Intersection Construction Solutions of Jiading Ningbo Smart Highway in Zhejiang Province (1) District, Shanghai 3.2.6 Smart Highway Construction Case 1: Hangzhou-Shaoxing-3.3.9 Smart Intersection Solution Trend 2: Radar-Video Integrated Technology Ningbo Smart Highway in Zhejiang Province (2) **Empowers Holographic Intersections** 3.2.7 Smart Highway Construction Cases 1: Hangzhou-Shaoxing-3.3.10 Application Cases of Radar-Video Integration Ningbo Smart Highway in Zhejiang Province (3) 3.3.11 Smart Intersection Solution Trend 3: Flexible Mobile Integrated Perception 3.2.8 Smart Highway Construction Case 2: Changsha-Yiyang Expressway in Hunan Province Devices 3.2.9 Smart Highway Construction Case 3: Yanging-Chongli Expressway in Hebei Province (1) 3.3.12 Mobile Equipment Cases 3.2.10 Smart Highway Construction Case 3: Yanqing-Chongli Expressway in Hebei Province (2) 3.3.13 Roadside Perception Hardware Deployment on Some Demonstration Roads (1) 3.3.14 Roadside Perception Hardware Deployment on Some Demonstration Roads (2) 3.2.11 Smart Highway Construction Case 4: Smart Highway on the Changshu Section of G524 (1) 3.3.15 Roadside Perception Hardware Deployment at Smart Intersections: Crossroads 3.2.12 Smart Highway Construction Case 4: Smart Highway on the Changshu Section of G524 (2) 3.2.13 Smart Highway Construction Case 5: Smart Section of Beijing-Taipei Expressway (1) 3.3.16 Roadside Perception Hardware Deployment at Smart Intersections: Long Straight Roads 3.2.14 Smart Highway Construction Case 5: Smart Section of Beijing-Taipei Expressway (2) 3.4 Smart Bus Roadside Perception Application Cases 3.2.15 Smart Highway Construction Case 5: Smart Section of Beijing-Taipei Expressway (3) 3.2.16 Smart Highway Construction Case 6: Beijing-Xiong'an Expressway 3.4.1 Roadside Perception Deployment of City Bus Lines 3.2.17 Smart Highway Construction Case 7: Rongcheng-Wuhai Expressway (1) 3.4.2 Smart Buses in Dadong District, Shenyang (1) 3.2.18 Smart Highway Construction Case 8: Rongcheng-Wuhai Expressway (2) 3.4.3 Smart Buses in Dadong District, Shenyang (2) 3.2.19 Smart Highway Construction Case 9: Smart Highway Deployment Scheme of Hunan Province (1) 3.4.4 Smart Buses in Dadong District, Shenyang (3) 3.2.20 Smart Highway Construction Case 9: Smart Highway V2X Deployment Scheme of Hunan Province (2)3.4.5 Roadside Perception Hardware for Smart Bus Project in Dadong District, 3.2.21 Smart Highway Construction Case 10: Huzhou Section of West Double Line of Hangzhou Ring Shenyangx Expressway 3.4.6 Xiong'an "5G + Smart Bus" Pilot Project (1)



Table of Content (4)

3.4.7 Xiong'an "5G + Smart Bus" Pilot Project (2) 4.3.1 Roadside Perception Portfolio 4.3.2 Smart Highway Perception Portfolio 4.3.3 Intelligent Connected Roadside Operating System (Zhilu OS) 1.0 (1) **4 Roadside Perception System Integrators** 4.1 Business Summary of Roadside Perception Solution Providers 4.3.4 Intelligent Connected Roadside Operating System (Zhilu OS) 1.0 (2) 4.1.1 Summary of Huawei's Roadside Perception Solutions 4.3.5 Ecological Partners of Intelligent Connected Roadside Operating System (Zhilu 4.1.2 Summary of Baidu's Roadside Perception Solutions OS) 1.0 4.13 Summary of VanJee Technology's Roadside Perception Solutions 4.3.6 Object-level Vehicle-side Perception and Roadside Perception Integration 4.1.4 Summary of CiDi's Roadside Perception Solutions Debuted in Apollo 6.0 4.1.5 Summary of Hikvision's Roadside Perception Solutions 4.3.7 ACE Smart Intersection Solution 4.1.6 Summary of TransInfo Technology's Roadside Perception Solutions 4.3.8 Smart Highway CVIS Solutions 4.1.7 Summary of HIKAILINK's Roadside Perception Solutions 4.3.9 Application of Roadside Perception Solutions 4.1.8 Summary of LiangDao Intelligence's Roadside Perception Solutions 4.4 TransInfo Technology 4.2 Huawei 4.4.1 Profile 4.2.1 Roadside Perception System Lineup (1) 4.4.2 R&D Layout 4.2.2 Roadside Perception System Lineup (2) 4.4.3 Roadside Devices 4.4.4 Construction Modes of Roadside Facilities 4.2.3 Roadside Perception Portfolio 4.2.4 Stereo Radar-Video Event All-In-One 4.4.5 TransInfo-Alibaba Highway Solutions 4.4.6 City-level Dynamic and Static Traffic Integrated Solutions 4.2.5 Release of 1000-meter-wide Radar-Video Fitting and Shooting Solution 4.2.6 Holographic Intersection Solutions for Urban Roads 4.5 Dahua Technology 4.2.7 Advantages of Holographic Intersection Solutions 4.5.1 Profile 4.2.8 AI Ultralow Light Bayonet Cameras 4.5.2 Highway Video Surveillance Solutions 4.2.9 Holographic Road Network (1) 4.5.3 Radar-Video All-in-One 4.2.10 Holographic Road Network (2) 4.6 Hikailink 4.2.11 Application of Holographic Road Network 4.6.1 Profile 4.2.12 CVIS Solutions 4.6.2 Roadside Perception Products (1) 4.2.13 Highway Video Cloud Connected Road Network Perception Basis for Highway In 4.6.3 Roadside Perception Products (2) 4.6.4 Smart Road Solutions for Intelligent Vehicles dustry 4.6.5 CVIS Solutions 4.2.14 Good Hope Smart Highway Roadside Perception Solution 4.6.6 Roadside Perception Deployment Scheme for Highway Scenarios 4.3 Baidu



Table of Content (5)

4.6.7 Application of Roadside Perception: L4 Autonomous Bus Lines in Fujian Province	4.11.4 Application of Roadside Perception: Smart Intersections
4.7 Hualu Yiyun	4.12 NEBULA LINK
4.7.1 Profile	4.12.1 Intelligent Holographic Intersection Perception System
4.7.2 Main Roadside Products	4.12.2 Application of Roadside Perception System
4.7.3 CVIS Solutions	4.13 Hikvision
4.8 Gosuncn	4.13.1 Intelligent Driving Industry Layout
4.8.1 Profile	4.13.2 Intelligent Roadside Perception Devices
4.8.2 Intelligent Transportation Layout	4.13.3 Radar-Video Perception Devices (1)
4.8.3 Intelligent Roadside Perception Solutions	4.13.4 Radar-Video Perception Devices (2)
4.9 ZTE	4.14 JueFX Technology
4.9.1 Intelligent Transportation Business	4.14.1 Roadside Perception Solutions
4.9.2 Intelligent Roadside Perception Integrated Solutions	4.14.2 Intelligent Architecture of Vehicle-Infrastructure Cooperation
4.9.3 JETFLOW's Intelligent Transportation Research Model	4.14.3 Roadside Fusion Perception System
4.9.4 ZTE and China Mobile verified the New Integrated Telematics Architecture of the	4.14.4 Application of Roadside Fusion Perception System: Ports
5G Wireless Computing Network	4.14.5 Application of Roadside Fusion Perception System: Urban Roads
4.10 VanJee Technology	4.15 LiangDao Intelligence
4.10.1 Profile	4.15.1 Roadside Perception Portfolio
4.10.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio	4.15.2 Roadside Perception Products
4.10.3 Next-generation Roadside LiDAR	4.15.3 Reference Solution for Hardware Deployment of LDTelescope?
4.10.4 Parameters of Intelligent Roadside Devices	4.15.4 Roadside Truth System Based on Radar-Video Technology
4.10.5 Roadside Smart Base Stations	4.15.5 Roadside Perception Smart Transportation Solutions
4.10.6 Roadside 3D LiDAR	4.15.6 Application of Roadside Perception
4.10.7 Features of Roadside Perception Products	4.15.7 Roadside Perception Deployment at Highway and Tunnels
4.10.8 Roadside Monitoring Status of Roadside 3D LiDAR	4.16 Institute of Deep Perception Technology (IDPT)
4.10.9 V2X+3D LiDAR Intelligent Roadside Perception Solution	4.16.1 CVIS Holographic Perception System Solution: Deep Sea-1
4.11 CiDi (Changsha Intelligent Driving Institute) Ltd.	4.16.2 Roadside Perception Radar
4.11.1 Profile	4.16.3 Radar-Video All-In-One: Huihai-3 (1)
4.11.2 Intelligent Roadside Perception Devices	4.16.4 Radar-Video All-In-One: Huihai-3 (2)
4.11.3 Intelligent Roadside Terminal System	4.16.5 Radar-Video All-In-One: Huihai-3 (3)



Table of Content (6)

4.16.6 Holographic Intersection Perception Solutions 5.4.1 Launch of Dual-spectrum Radar-Video All-In-One 4.17 OriginalTek 5.4.2 Application of Dual-spectrum Radar-Video All-In-One 4.17.1 Profile 5.5 DeGuRoon 5.5.1 Profile 4.17.2 Holographic Perception Solutions 4.17.3 Radar-Video All-In-One 5.5.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio 5.5.3 Roadside Cameras **5 Roadside Perception Device Suppliers** 5.5.4 Radar-Video All-In-One 5.1 ZTITS 5 5 5 Omni-directional Radar 5.1.1 Profile 5.5.6 New Products: 4D radar 5.1.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio 5.5.7 New Products: Next-generation Omni-directional Radar-Video All-In-One 5.1.3 Product System 5.5.8 New Products: The Fourth-generation Ultra-long-range Omni-directional 5.1.4 Roadside Video Edge Computing Devices Radar: 360S Series 5.5.9 New Products: Multi-spectrum Composite Radar 5.2 Uniview Technologies 5.2.1 Roadside Camera Products 5.5.10 Application Cases of Roadside Perception Equipment 5.2.2 Roadside Radar Series 5.6 Raysun 5.2.3 Radar-Video All-in-One 5.6.1 Profile 5.2.4 Smart Highway Solutions (1) 5.6.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio 5.2.5 Smart Highway Solutions (2) 5.6.3 Parameters of Roadside Perception Products 5.2.6 Smart Intersection Solutions 5.6.4 Radar-Video All-in-One 5.3 Hurys 5.6.5 4D Radar-Video All-in-One 5.3.1 Profile 5.6.6 Advantages of Roadside Perception Solutions Based on Raysun 4D Radar-5.3.2 Features of 4D Radar Video All-In-One 5.3.3 Features of Traffic Radar 5.6.7 V2X Holographic Road Surface Perception Solutions 5.6.8 Application of Radar-Video Integrated Technology to Smart Highways 5.3.4 Features of Radar-Video All-In-One 5.7 TransMicrowave 5.3.5 Intelligent Roadside Perception Solutions (1) 5.3.6 Intelligent Roadside Perception Solutions (2) 5.7.1 Intelligent Roadside Perception Devices (1) 5.3.7 Intelligent Roadside Perception Solutions (3) 5.7.2 Intelligent Roadside Perception Devices (2) 5.3.8 Intelligent Roadside Perception Solutions (4) 5.6.3 Roadside Bayonet Velocity Radar 5.8 Muniu Technology 5.4 Sinoits



Table of Content (7)

5.8.1 Profile	5.12.5 Radar MR76S (1)
5.8.2 Core Competence	5.12.6 Radar MR76S (2)
5.8.3 Roadside Perception Portfolio	5.13 LeiShen Intelligent System
5.8.4 Roadside Radar (1)	5.13.1 Profile
5.8.5 Roadside Radar (2)	5.13.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio
5.9 HawkEye Technology	5.13.3 Radar-Video All-in-One
5.9.1 Profile	5.13.4 LiDAR-enabled CVIS
5.9.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio	5.13.5 LiDAR-enabled CVIS Flow
5.9.3 SDR Series High Performance Radar (1)	5.13.6 LiDAR-enabled CVIS Architecture
5.9.4 SDR Series High Performance Radar (2)	5.13.7 LiDAR-enabled CVIS Hardware
5.9.5 Technical Advantages	5.13.8 Application of CVIS Roadside Perception System
5.10 SONDIT	5.14 RoboSense
5.10.1 Profile	5.14.1 Roadside LiDAR
5.10.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio	5.14.2 Cooperation with CICT
5.10.3 Radar-Video All-in-One	5.14.3 Cooperation with Tian-Net
5.10.4 Radar	5.15 SMiTSense
5.10.5 Radar CVIS Roadside Perception System	5.15.1 Intelligent Perception System Architecture
5.11 RACO Defense	5.15.2 Application of Roadside Intelligent Perception Products
5.11.1 Roadside Perception Portfolio	5.16 Benewake
5.11.1 Multi-source Fusion Perception All-In-One	5.16.1 Roadside LiDAR
5.11.3 Roadside Radar (1)	5.16.2 Application of CVIS LiDAR
5.11.4 Roadside Radar (2)	5.17 Neuvition Technology
5.11.5 Roadside Radar (3)	5.17.1 Roadside LiDAR
5.11.6 Roadside Radar (4)	5.17.2 Smart Highway Solutions
5.12 Nanoradar	5.18 Others
5.12.1 Profile	
5.12.2 Roadside Perception Portfolio	
5.12.3 Strategy of Radar 321 for Lightweight Traffic Radar-Video All-in-One (1)	
5.12.4 Strategy of Radar 321 for Lightweight Traffic Radar-Video All-in-One (2)	





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