

2019

Installations

The automotive voice interaction market is characterized by the following:

1. In OEM market, 46 brands install automotive voice as a standard configuration in 2023.

From 2019 to the first nine months of 2023, automotive voice saw rising installations and installation rate. In the first three quarters of 2023, nearly 12 million vehicles were pre-installed with automotive voice, with the installation rate of nearly 80%.

In 2023, there are 46 passenger car brands boasting automotive voice installation rate of 100%, including AITO, Avatr, HiPhi, Rising Auto, ZEEKR, Voyah, Li Auto, Lynk & Co, Tank, NIO, and Xpeng. In 2023, over 20 million vehicles are equipped with automotive voice, with the installation rate higher than 80%.



Source: ResearchInChina

-Installation Rate

2021

2022

Unit: 10,000 vehicles



report@researchinchina.com

2020

Jan. - Sep. 2023

2. Automakers' self-development of voice facilitates the reshaping of the voice supply chain.

OEMs' differentiated demand for intelligent automotive voice and their preference for independent development enable Tier 2 vendors in the conventional voice supply chain to cooperate directly with OEMs. Boundaries between upstream, midstream and downstream of the industry chain tend to blur. For example, the direct cooperation of automakers like GWM, ZEEKR and Wuling with AISpeech improves their installation and intelligence levels of intelligent voice.

The change in industry chain relationships makes the automotive voice competitive pattern change accordingly. By installations from January to September 2023, AISpeech that supported more than 150 models of over 30 automakers ranked third.

September 2023 50 45 Microsoft 40 Li Auto (self-development) Cerence 35 Tesla (self-development 30 Xpeng Motor (self-development) Baidu 25 Megatronio 20 VW-Mobyoi Alibaba 15 *iFLYTEK* 10 Note: The bubble size refers to shipments of suppliers. (unit: 10,000 vehicles) The vertical axis indicates average prices of car with suppliers' products (unit RMB10.000) The horizontal axis stands for ranking of suppliers by shipment (increase from left to right) 0 2 4 6 10 12 14

Competitive Pattern of Automotive Voice Suppliers, January-

Source: ResearchInChina



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See-and-speak function becomes a standard configuration, and advanced functions are available on cars.

3. See-and-speak function becomes a standard configuration, and advanced functions such as parallel instruction, cross-sound-zone inheritance, offline voice, and out-of-vehicle voice are available on cars.

In ResearchInChina's China Automotive Voice Industry Report, 2021-2022, "see-and-speak" was only installed by some emerging carmakers and leading Chinese independent brands, the longest continuous conversation duration was only 90 seconds, and dual-sound-zone recognition was still the mainstream solution.

In 2023, "see-and-speak" has become a standard configuration in emerging carmakers' flagship models, with up to 120-second continuous dialogue. Xpeng Motor has also introduced the "Full-time Dialogue at Driver's Seat" function (when turned on, it allows the driver to see and speak when looking at the center console screen, without needing to wake up the content on the screen). Meanwhile, four-sound-zone recognition has become a new mainstream solution, and Li Auto and Xpeng Motor also introduced six-sound-zone recognition solutions.

In addition, more advanced voice functions became available on cars in 2023.

Parallel instruction: support up to 10 actions in one instruction;

Cross-sound-zone inheritance: available on models of Xpeng, ZEEKR, and Li Auto (cross-sound-zone inheritance: when a person finishes an instruction, if other passengers want to continue, they can trigger this function by saying "I want too").

Offline instruction: more controllable content. Jiyue 01 supports all-zone, full offline voice. In offline state, Jiyue 01 still enables extremely fast interaction with occupants.

Out-of-vehicle voice: this function in Changan Nevo A07 allows for voice control on trunk, windows, music, air conditioning, pull-out/in, and other functions; this function in Jiyue 01 allows for voice control on car/parking, air conditioning, audio, lights, windows, doors, tailgate, and charging cover.



Comparison of Automotive Voice Functions between Some Brands

Brand	Voice Functions									
	See-and- speak	Continuous dialogue (s)	Sound source localization	Voice tones	Advanced voice functions					
Xpeng Motor	V	20/30/60/120	Four-sound- zone	10	Up to 4 actions in one instruction; Multiple simultaneous dialogues Cross-sound-zone inheritance; full-time dialogue; Offline dialogue; speedy dialogue; Voice skill customization					
Li Auto	V	20	Six-sound-zone	7	Cross-sound-zone inheritance; Voice + gesture recognition					
AITO	₩	10/20/30/60	Four-sound- zone	C3h	Up to 5 actions in one instruction; Multimode adaptive pause solution; Active services					
ZEEKR	\checkmark	\checkmark	Four-sound- zone	11	Parallel instruction; cross- sound-zone inheritance					
IM Motor	\checkmark	30/60/90	Four-sound- zone	/	Parallel instruction;					
Denza	\checkmark	20	Four-sound- zone	3	Parallel instruction; offline instruction					
Source: ResearchInChina										

Comparison of Automotive Voice Functions between Some Brands



Voice interaction is the first stop for foundation models to get on vehicles in intelligent cockpit scenarios

4. Voice interaction is the first stop for foundation models to get on vehicles in intelligent cockpit scenarios.

The boom of ChatGPT allows the related foundation model technology to rapidly extend from AI to all other sectors. In 2023, foundation models gain pace in automotive industry, and quite a few automakers are exploring the opportunities to implement foundation models in intelligent cockpit, intelligent driving and other scenarios.

In intelligent cockpit scenarios, voice interaction is the first stop for foundation models to get on vehicles. In February 2023, Baidu released a Chinese version of ChatGPT - ERNIE Bot, and brands like GWM, Geely, and Voyah followed; in April 2023, Alibaba disclosed that AliOS intelligent vehicle operating system has been connected to Tongyi Qianwen foundation model for testing, and will later be applied by IM Motors; in August 2023, in Huawei HarmonyOS 4.0, intelligent assistant Xiaoyi was connected to Pangu model for the first time, mainly to improve capabilities of intelligent interaction, scenario arrangement, language understanding, productivity and personalized service.

Besides conventional Internet companies, voice providers as important foundation model players such as iFLYTEK, AISpeech and Unisound have also launched related products.

iFLYTEK Spark cognitive foundation model has six core capabilities: penetrative understanding of multi-round dialogues, knowledge application, empathic chat & dialogue, self-guided reply in multi-round dialogues, file-based rapid learning of new knowledge, and evolution based on correction opinions of massive users;

AlSpeech DFM-2 is an industry language foundation model with generalized intelligence. In the field of in-vehicle interaction, AlSpeech integrates Lyra automotive voice assistant with DFM-2, which significantly improves capabilities in planning, creation, knowledge, intervention, plug-in, multi-level semantic dialogue, and documentation, and supports multi-modal, multi-intent, multi-sound-zone, and all-scenario multi-round continuous dialogues.



Foundation Model Product L ayout of Major Providers

Foundation Model Product Layout of Major Providers

Provider	Foundation Model	Release Time	Highlights	Cooperative Automaker				
iFLYTEK	Spark Cognitive Foundation Model	May 2022	 Six core capabilities: penetrative understanding of multi-round dialogues, knowledge application, empathic chat & dialogue, self-guided reply in multi-round dialogues, file-based rapid learning of new knowledge, and evolution based on correction opinions of massive users; "1+N" architecture: "1" is a base platform for general cognitive intelligent foundation model algorithm R&D and high-efficiency training, and "N" is dedicated foundation models applied to education, medical care, human-computer interaction, office, and other fields. 	Chery (first installed in STERRA ES), etc.				
					Unisound	Shanhai Foundation Model	May 2023	See details in the report
					Mobvoi	Monkey-Mob voi	Apr. 2023	
					Pachira	Pachira Shensi	Oct. 2023	
AISpeech	DFM-2	Jul. 2023	 General intelligent industry language foundation model for vertical fields, with three key features: scenario specialization, model specialization, and experience specialization; Integrate with DUI platform to improve five core capabilities: user-oriented individualized multi-personality interaction, DocDFM - reliable knowledge query based on reading comprehension, accurate inference and decision enhanced by external information sources, automatic process planning and execution for complex tasks, and general semantic understanding based on deep cognition; Launch of foundation model application platform, linking DUI platform and DFM-2 foundation model for rapid implementation and application of foundation model skills. 	Not disclosed yet	Tencent	Hunyuan	Sep. 2023	
					Baidu	ERNIE Foundation Model	2022	
					Alibaba	Tongyi Foundation Model	2022	
					Huawei	Pangu Foundation Model	Sep. 2023	
							Sourc	ce: ResearchInChina



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Beijing Headquarters

TEL: 13718845418 Email: report@researchinchina.com Website: ResearchInChina

WeChat: Zuosiqiche



Chengdu Branch

TEL: 028-68738514 FAX: 028-86930659



